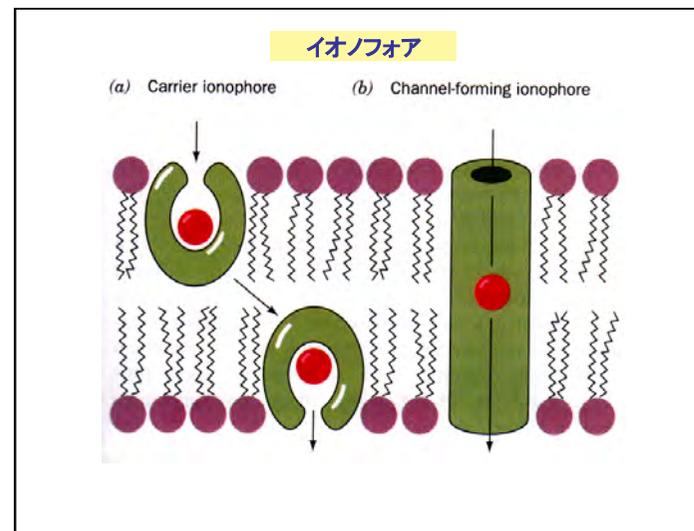
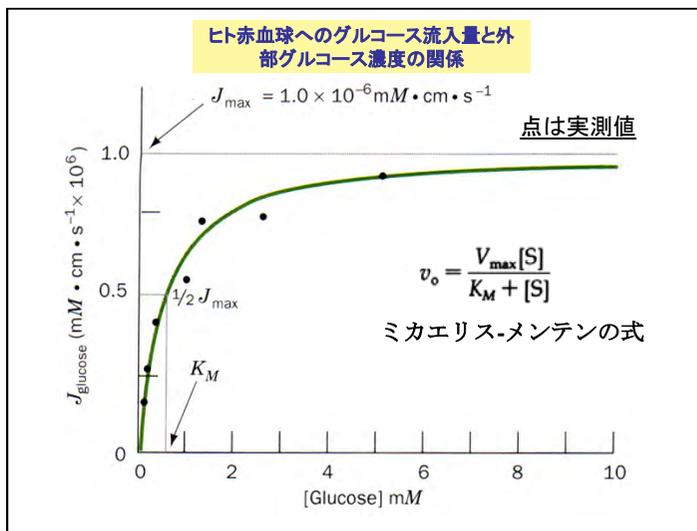


生体膜と合成膜での糖の透過係数

Permeability Coefficients of Natural and Synthetic Membranes to D-Glucose and D-Mannitol at 25° C

Membrane Preparation	Permeability Coefficients ($\text{cm} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$)	
	D-Glucose	D-Mannitol
Synthetic lipid bilayer	2.4×10^{-10}	4.4×10^{-11}
Calculated nonmediated diffusion	4×10^{-9}	3×10^{-9}
Intact human erythrocyte	2.0×10^{-4}	5×10^{-9}

Source: Jung, C. Y., in Surgenor, D. (Ed.), *The Red Blood Cell*, Vol. 2, p. 709, Academic Press (1975).



バリンマイシン

$K^+ = Rb^+ \gg Na^+ > Li^+$
 $10^4 \cdot K^+$ イオン/secで輸送
 高い選択性
 K⁺に酸素が配位している

L-Val
D-Hydroxyisovaleric acid
D-Val
L-Lactic acid

Valinomycin is a cyclic depsipeptide (has both ester and amide bonds) that contains both D- and L-amino acids.

水素とアルカリ金属

	H	Li	Na	K
第一イオン化エネルギー (kcal/mol)	313	124	118	100
原子半径 (Å)	1.0	1.55	1.90	2.35
イオン半径 (Å)		0.64	0.95	1.33
標準水取エンタルピー (kJ/mol)	1090	520	405	321
水中イオンの移動速度 ($\times 10^{-5} \text{cm}^2/\text{V} \cdot \text{s}$)	362	40	51	76

TABLE 13.2 Properties of alkali cations

Ion	Ionic radius (Å)	Hydration free energy in kcal mol ⁻¹ (kJ mol ⁻¹)
Li ⁺	0.60	-98 (-410)
Na ⁺	0.95	-72 (-301)
K ⁺	1.33	-55 (-230)
Rb ⁺	1.48	-51 (-213)
Cs ⁺	1.69	-47 (-197)

プロトンフォア (脱共役剤)

死亡

1920年代やせ薬として使

Matrix high pH

Cytosol low pH

diffusion

2,4-Dinitrophenol (DNP)

diffusion

Mitochondrial membrane

Carbonylcyanide-p-trifluoromethoxyphenylhydrazone (FCCP)

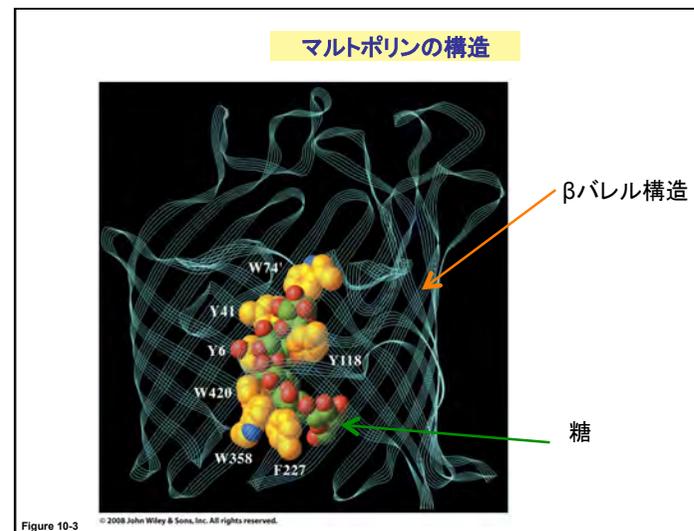
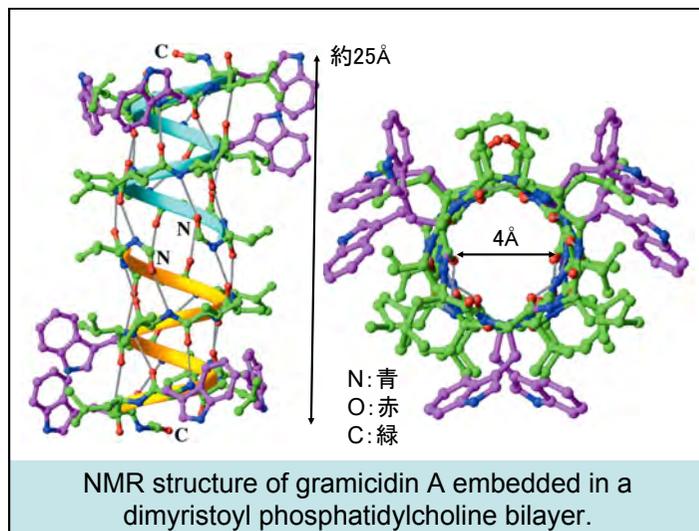
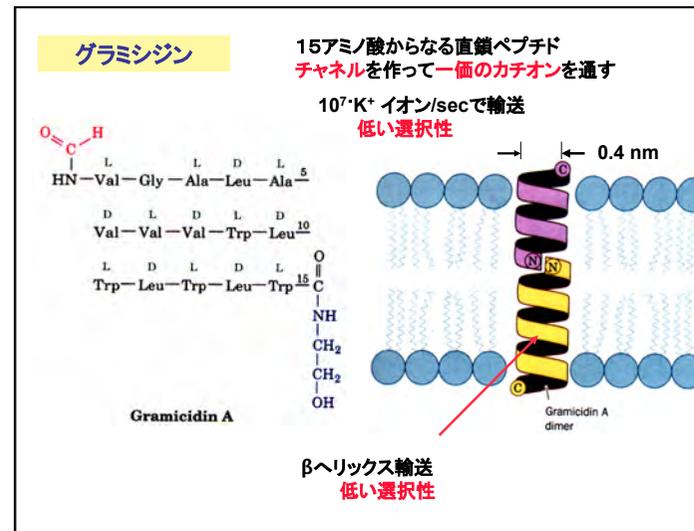
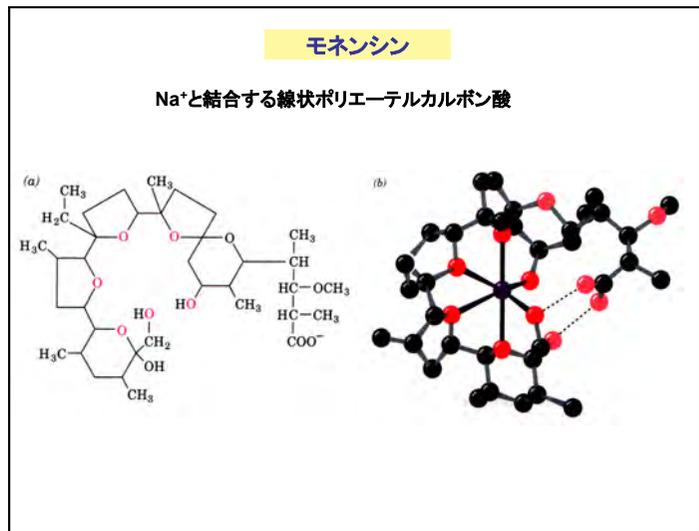
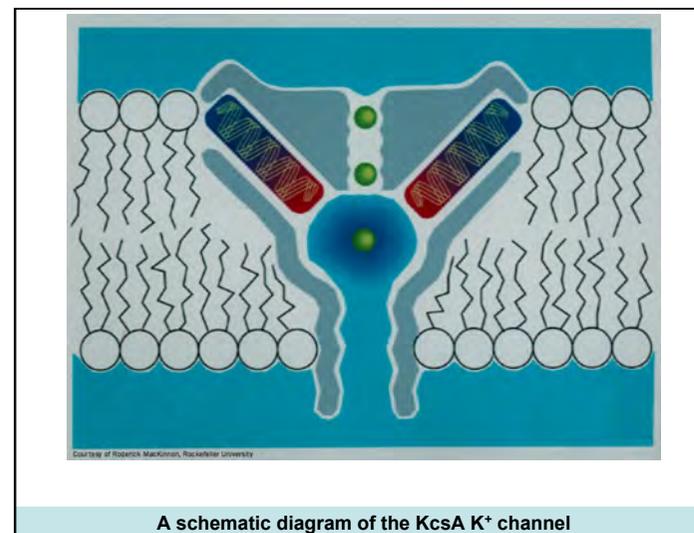
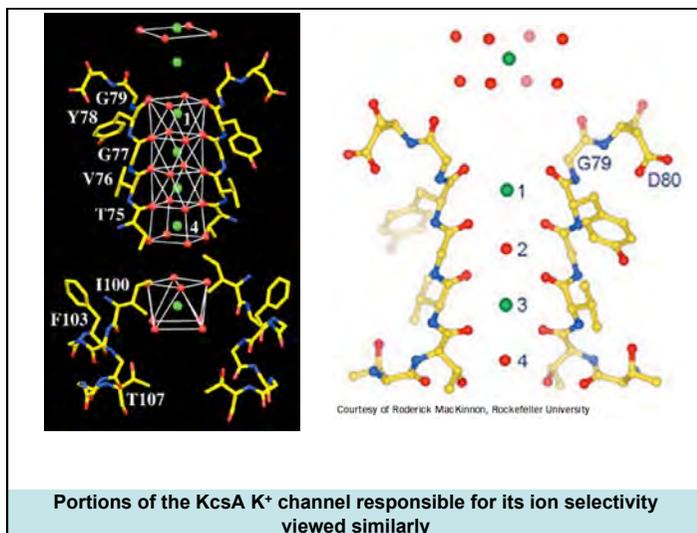
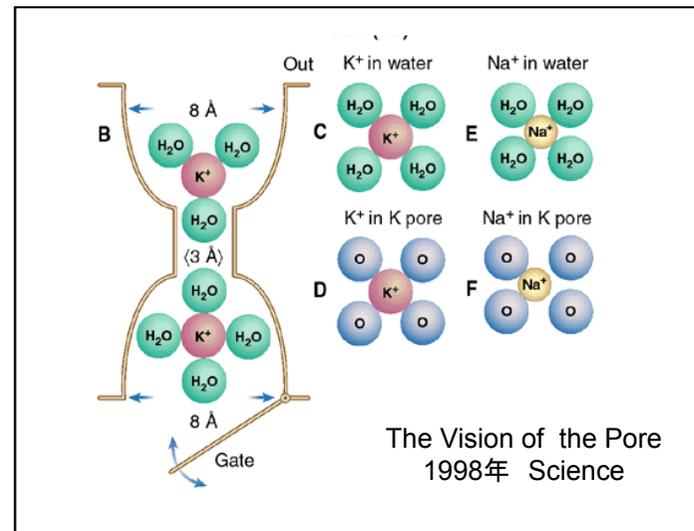
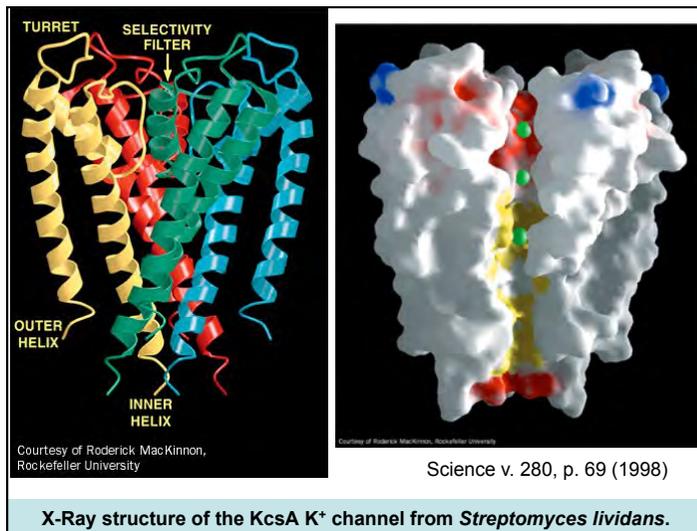


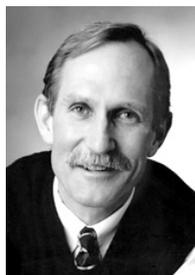
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The Nobel Prize in Chemistry 2003

"for discoveries concerning channels in cell membranes"

"for the discovery of water channels"



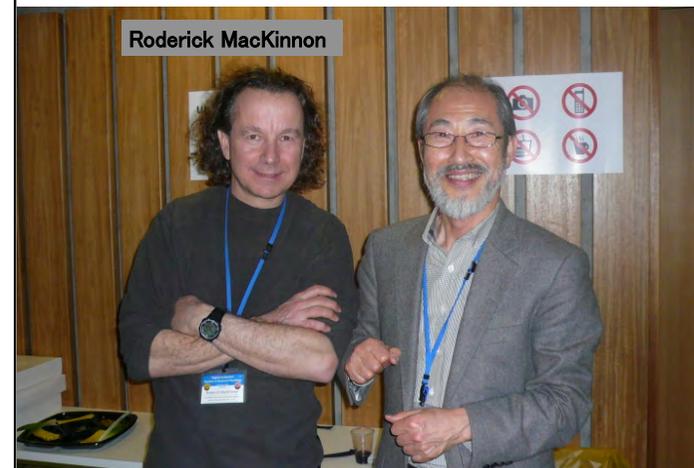
Peter Agre

"for **structural** and mechanistic studies of ion channels"



Roderick MacKinnon

2014年1月名古屋大学豊田講堂にて



Roderick MacKinnon